

O-1165-23

TRADE MARKS ACT 1994

IN THE MATTER OF

TRADE MARK APPLICATION NO 3601551

IN THE NAME OF NET WORLD SPORTS LIMITED

TO REGISTER

FORZA

AS A TRADE MARK IN CLASSES 25 & 28

AND

OPPOSITION THERETO (UNDER NO. 425732)

BY

EPC ALTERNATIVE SOURCE

BACKGROUND

1) On 26 February 2021, Net World Sports Limited ('the applicant') applied to register the word, 'FORZA', as a trade mark, in respect of the following goods:

25: Clothing, footwear, headgear; sportswear.

28: Gymnastic and sporting articles; fitness machines and apparatus; sport and training equipment; sports training apparatus; football training cones and equipment; football training apparatus; soccer training apparatus; apparatus for use in training for the game of rugby [sporting equipment]; targets for sporting use; nets for sports; goal nets; goal posts; football or soccer goals; soccer ball goal nets; soccer goals; balls for sports; footballs; reduced sized footballs; rugby footballs; pumps for inflating balls for sports; needles for pumps for inflating sports equipment; bags adapted for carrying sporting articles; sports gloves; gloves for soccer goalkeepers; football gloves; shin pads; parts and fittings for all the aforesaid goods.

2) The application was published in the Trade Marks Journal on 23 April 2021 and notice of opposition was later filed by EPC Alternative Source ('the opponent'). The opponent claims that the trade mark application offends under section 5(4)(a) of the Trade Marks Act 1994 ('the Act')¹.

3) The opponent relies upon use of two signs, both of which are said to have been used since December 2016 throughout the UK. Those signs are:

FORZA



4) Both signs are said to have been used in relation to a large number of goods and services in classes 9, 18, 25, 28 and 41, which are set out in the Annex to this

¹ A claim made under section 5(2)(b) was also relied upon. However, that ground is now the subject of separate proceedings which are currently suspended pending the outcome of cancellation proceedings against the earlier marks relied upon under that ground.

decision (the goods and services are the same as those covered by two trade mark registrations owned by the opponent under UKTM numbers 916294993 and 917439761). It is claimed that use of the applicant's mark, in respect of the goods applied for, will lead to misrepresentation and damage to the opponent's goodwill associated with its earlier signs.

5) The applicant filed a counterstatement denying the opponent's alleged rights under section 5(4)(a). The applicant also claims to have made significant and continuing use of its mark in the UK since 2012/13 in relation to sporting equipment. It states that the relevant date for the assessment of the opponent's goodwill is therefore the date of first use by the applicant and not the filing date of the contested mark. It points out that, by its own admission, the opponent did not have the requisite goodwill at the date of first use of the applicant's mark (owing to the opponent's claim that it has used its earlier signs since December 2016). Furthermore, it states that there cannot be misrepresentation where the applicant merely seeks to enjoy its own, earlier acquired, goodwill.

6) The opponent is represented by Beck Greener LLP; the applicant is represented by Wynne-Jones IP Limited. Both parties filed evidence in support of their respective positions under section 5(4)(a). The opponent's evidence consists of a witness statement in the name of Max Green with exhibits MG1-MG13. The applicant's evidence consists of a witness statement in the name of Charlie Errington with exhibits CE-01 – CE-20. I have carefully considered all the evidence before me and will refer to it when it is appropriate to do so. A hearing took place before me on 25 May 2023 at which the opponent was represented by Mr Rowland Buehrlen of Beck Greener LLP and the applicant was represented by Ms Kendal Watkinson, of counsel.

DECISION

7) Section 5(4)(a) states:

“A trade mark shall not be registered if, or to the extent that, its use in the United Kingdom is liable to be prevented –

(a) by virtue of any rule of law (in particular, the law of passing off) protecting an unregistered trade mark or other sign used in the course of trade, or

(b) [.....]

A person thus entitled to prevent the use of a trade mark is referred to in this Act as the proprietor of “an earlier right” in relation to the trade mark.”

8) In *Discount Outlet v Feel Good UK*, [2017] EWHC 1400 IPEC, Her Honour Judge Melissa Clarke, sitting as a deputy Judge of the High Court, conveniently summarised the essential requirements of the law of passing off as follows:

“55. The elements necessary to reach a finding of passing off are the ‘classical trinity’ of that tort as described by Lord Oliver in the *Jif Lemon* case (*Reckitt & Colman Product v Borden* [1990] 1 WLR 491 HL, [1990] RPC 341, HL), namely goodwill or reputation; misrepresentation leading to deception or a likelihood of deception; and damage resulting from the misrepresentation. The burden is on the Claimants to satisfy me of all three limbs.

56. In relation to deception, the court must assess whether “*a substantial number*” of the Claimants’ customers or potential customers are deceived, but it is not necessary to show that all or even most of them are deceived (per *Interflora Inc v Marks and Spencer Plc* [2012] EWCA Civ 1501, [2013] FSR 21).”

The relevant date(s)

9) In *Advanced Perimeter Systems Limited v Multisys Computers Limited*, BL O-410-11, Mr Daniel Alexander QC as the Appointed Person considered the relevant date for the purposes of s.5(4)(a) of the Act and concluded as follows:

“43. In *SWORDERS TM O-212-06* Mr Alan James acting for the Registrar well summarised the position in s.5(4)(a) proceedings as follows:

‘Strictly, the relevant date for assessing whether s.5(4)(a) applies is always the date of the application for registration or, if there is a priority date, that date: see Article 4 of Directive 89/104. However, where the applicant has used the mark before the date of the application it is necessary to consider what the position would have been at the date of the start of the behaviour complained about, and then to assess whether the position would have been any different at the later date when the application was made.’”

10) The filing date of the contested mark is 26 February 2021. However, the applicant claims to have used its mark since 2012/2013 in relation to sporting equipment and sportswear. Mr Buehrlen accepted that the applicant had established an earlier relevant date in relation to football goals and, possibly, football bibs, sports cones and basketball hoops, but nothing more, and he submitted that the contested specification could proceed to registration for those kinds of goods only. Mr Buehrlen submitted that there is nothing in the applicant’s evidence to show that the applicant has used its mark in relation to boxing gloves, general sportswear or any of the other kinds of goods which are said to have been sold by the opponent since December 2016 and which are covered by the broad terms in the contested specification, as applied for. Ms Watkinson disputed that the applicant had not shown an earlier date in relation to all the goods applied for.

Having reviewed the applicant’s evidence, I note that it shows use of the contested mark in relation to, at least, the following items between 2013 and the application date:

- i) Football goals and other football equipment (since at least 2013, as per, for example, page 3 of exhibit CE-20)
- ii) carry bags for sporting equipment, namely for football goals and other equipment (since at least 2014, as per, for example, page 3 of exhibit CE-03)
- iii) Training bibs/vests for rugby and football (since at least May 2016, as per, for example, page 14 of exhibit CE-20)

iv) rugby training marker cones (since at least May 2016, as per, for example, page 18 of exhibit CE-20)

v) hockey training marker cones and tennis training marker cones (since at least June 2016, as per, for example, page 54 of exhibit CE-20 and Aug 2016, page 60 of CE-20, respectively)

vi) rounders sets (since August 2016, as per page 64 of exhibit CE-20)

vii) basket balls and basketball nets (since Dec 2016 as per page 65, exhibit CE-20)

viii) goalkeeper gloves (since 2018 as per page 15 of exhibit CE-03), football armbands and training belts (from July 2018 as per page 67 of CE-20)

ix) basketball hoops (since 2019 as per page 72 of exhibit CE-20)

11) The applicant has provided a varied selection of sporting articles continuously since 2013, including in the period between 2013 and Dec 2016 (the latter date being the date on which the opponent claims that it first used its mark in the UK). There is also some use in relation to sports clothing from at least May 2016. In my view, the examples of use listed above establish that the 'behaviour complained about' commenced before the date of claimed first use by the opponent (Dec 2016) and, consequently, the opponent's passing off ground must fail in its entirety.

12) Strictly speaking, that is the end of the matter. However, in case I am wrong to have concluded that the applicant is the senior user in respect of all the goods applied for, the opposition still fails, in any event. This is because, having carefully reviewed the opponent's evidence, I do not consider that it is sufficiently solid and specific to satisfy me that the opponent had the requisite level of goodwill in the UK, at the filing date of the contested mark, in a business providing any of the goods and services relied upon. My reasons for this conclusion are given below and, in this connection, I have borne in mind that in *South Cone Incorporated v Jack Bessant, Dominic Greensmith, Kenwyn House and Gary Stringer (a partnership)* [2002] RPC 19 (HC), Pumfrey J. stated:

“27. There is one major problem in assessing a passing of claim on paper, as will normally happen in the Registry. This is the cogency of the evidence of reputation and its extent. It seems to me that in any case in which this ground of opposition is raised the registrar is entitled to be presented with evidence which at least raises a prima facie case that the opponent's reputation extends to the goods comprised in the applicant's specification of goods. The requirements of the objection itself are considerably more stringent than the enquiry under s.11 of the 1938 Act (see *Smith Hayden & Co. Ltd's Application (OVAX) (1946) 63 R.P.C. 97* as qualified by *BALI Trade Mark [1969] R.P.C. 472*). Thus the evidence will include evidence from the trade as to reputation; evidence as to the manner in which the goods are traded or the services supplied; and so on.

28. Evidence of reputation comes primarily from the trade and the public, and will be supported by evidence of the extent of use. To be useful, the evidence must be directed to the relevant date. Once raised, the applicant must rebut the prima facie case. Obviously, he does not need to show that passing off will not occur, but he must produce sufficient cogent evidence to satisfy the hearing officer that it is not shown on the balance of probabilities that passing off will occur.”

13) Further, in *Minimax GmbH & Co KG v Chubb Fire Limited* [2008] EWHC 1960 (Pat) Floyd J. (as he then was) stated that:

“[The above] observations are obviously intended as helpful guidelines as to the way in which a person relying on section 5(4)(a) can raise a case to be answered of passing off. I do not understand Pumfrey J to be laying down any absolute requirements as to the nature of evidence which needs to be filed in every case. The essential is that the evidence should show, at least prima facie, that the opponent's reputation extends to the goods comprised in the application in the applicant's specification of goods. It must also do so as of the relevant date, which is, at least in the first instance, the date of application.”

14) Further, in *Hart v Relentless Records* [2002] EWHC 1984 (Ch), Jacob J. (as he then was) stated that:

“62. In my view the law of passing off does not protect a goodwill of trivial extent. Before trade mark registration was introduced in 1875 there was a right of property created merely by putting a mark into use for a short while. It was an unregistered trade mark right. But the action for its infringement is now barred by s.2(2) of the Trade Marks Act 1994. The provision goes back to the very first registration Act of 1875, s.1. Prior to then you had a property right on which you could sue, once you had put the mark into use. Even then a little time was needed, see per Upjohn L.J. in BALI Trade Mark [1969] R.P.C. 472. The whole point of that case turned on the difference between what was needed to establish a common law trade mark and passing off claim. If a trivial goodwill is enough for the latter, then the difference between the two is vanishingly small. That cannot be the case. It is also noteworthy that before the relevant date of registration of the BALI mark (1938) the BALI mark had been used “but had not acquired any significant reputation” (the trial judge's finding). Again that shows one is looking for more than a minimal reputation.”

15) However, I have also borne in mind that a small business which has more than a trivial goodwill can protect signs which are distinctive of that business under the law of passing off even though its reputation may be small. In *Stacey v 2020 Communications* [1991] FSR 49, Millett J. stated that:

“There is also evidence that Mr. Stacey has an established reputation, although it may be on a small scale, in the name, and that that reputation preceded that of the defendant. There is, therefore, a serious question to be tried, and I have to dispose of this motion on the basis of the balance of convenience.”

See also: Stannard v Reay [1967] FSR 140 (HC); *Teleworks v Telework Group* [2002] RPC 27 (HC); *Lumos Skincare Limited v Sweet Squared Limited and others* [2013] EWCA Civ 590 (COA).

16) A further crucial requirement is that the opponent is required to show that it has customers in the UK. On this matter, Lord Neuberger (with whom the rest of the Supreme Court agreed) in *Starbucks (HK) Limited & Anor v British Sky Broadcasting Group Plc & Ors* [2015] UKSC 31, stated that:

“I consider that we should reaffirm that the law is that a claimant in a passing off claim must establish that it has actual goodwill in this jurisdiction, and that such goodwill involved the presence of clients or customers in the jurisdiction for the products or services in question.”

17) I summarise, below, the opponent’s evidence purporting to demonstrate goodwill in a business in the UK at the filing date of the contested mark. I also make, where appropriate, comments on the same at each bullet point.

- The certificate of incorporation of the opponent company in Greece at exhibit MG1 is not evidence of use/sales in the UK.
- The 2012 distribution agreement and invoice provided in exhibit MG2 do not show use/sales in the UK. The former merely shows that the opponent entered into a distribution agreement with its European Distributor in Greece and the latter shows that a single sale took place to an unknown place on 25/4/2016 (it is not clearly to a UK customer and nor does Mr Green state that it was to a UK customer).
- The sales figures provided at paragraph 5 of Mr Green’s witness statement for the period 2016-2021 are in Euros and there is no statement by Mr Green to the effect that these figures include any sales to the UK, as opposed to other countries in Europe. Even if I were to take a generous approach and infer that a proportion of them relate to the UK, I cannot tell what the likely size of that proportion would be because there is nothing in the rest of the evidence before me to shed any light on that matter.
- The advertising and promotional expenditure provided at paragraph 6 of Mr Green’s witness statement also suffers from the same deficiency as the sales figures in that it is not stated that these figures relate to the UK.

- The catalogue provided at exhibit MG6 is not dated and no explanation is given by Mr Green about where this catalogue was distributed or when it was distributed. It is therefore not clear to me that this was distributed to customers in the UK prior to the filing date of the contested mark.
- Mr Green states that the opponent promotes its goods to retailers in the UK and provides a 'cooperation document' at exhibit MG7 as evidence of this. There is no further explanation from Mr Green about when such a document was distributed to UK retailers or to how many such retailers. I note that the document states, on the cover, 'COOPERATION DOCUMENT '21' and therefore it is reasonable to infer that this emanates from 2021. The filing date of the contested mark is 26 Feb 2021 and therefore it is not clear to me that that document would have been circulated prior to that date in 2021 and there is no explanation from Mr Green to suggest otherwise.
- Mr Green states that online sales began in 2016, 'as shown in the invoice in MG2'. However, as I have already stated above, it is not clear that that sale was to a UK customer and neither does Mr Green states that it was. The screenshot of the European distributor's page shown in the paragraph 13 of Mr Green's statement also does not clearly emanate from prior to the relevant date.
- Exhibit MG8 is said to show a number of webpages from the European Distributor's website, illustrating the range of goods which are sold under the opponent's signs. However, again, these pages are not dated in any way and I therefore cannot tell whether such pages existed prior to the filing date of the contested mark or that they are representative of the goods that were available on that site prior to the relevant date because Mr Green gives no explanation in this regard.
- Exhibit MG9 consists of photographs of goods bearing the earlier signs. However, again, these are not dated and no explanation is given by Mr Green to the effect that these were sold/advertised in the UK prior to the filing date.
- Exhibit MG11 is said to show 'print media' illustrating promotional use of the earlier signs. However, again, I cannot see that this is dated prior to the relevant date and it is also not in English suggesting that it would not, in any event, have been targeted at the UK market.

- Mr Green states that the opponent's goods have been sold in major retailers, InterSports and Sport 2000, since early 2019. He explains that the former has over 6000 retail outlets in 65 countries including the UK, where they have 128 stores. He also states that Sport 2000 has 3615 stores according to their website; he does not state how many, if any, of those are in the UK. Invoices are provided at exhibit MG10 showing sales of goods (primarily boxing gloves) to InterSports and Sport 2000 in 2019. However, none of those invoices are address to UK locations of those entities. There is also no further evidence before me, either in any exhibits or by way of narrative evidence, to show that those goods were subsequently stocked in UK based stores owned by InterSports and Sport 2000 (as opposed to other stores owned by those retailers in different countries) or that they were purchased by consumers in the UK.

18) It will be clear from my comments made at each of the bullet points above that I do not consider that any of that evidence is sufficient, even when considered collectively, to show that the opponent had the requisite goodwill in the UK at the filing date of the contested mark. Of course, I remind myself that I must consider all of the evidence in the round. There is some limited evidence before me which does show use in the UK prior to the relevant date. That evidence is summarised below:

- Exhibits MG3 – MG5 each show a single invoice to 3 different UK based customers. The first is dated 6 January 2021, the second is dated 8 February 2019 and the third is dated 23 May 2019 (all being before the filing date of the contested mark). The second invoice is for a pair of boxing gloves, Velcro wrap, mouthguard, jump rope and gift box. The customer is said to be Mr Green's brother, Joe Green. I note that the first and third invoices (to Simon Higgins and Bradley Rogerson-Bromley respectively) are discounted, so that the total value paid was zero. It is said that Mr Higgins is a well-known UK based Youtuber and reviewer, focusing upon the British market and Mr Rogerson-Bromley is said to be a British Army Officer who promotes boxing and boxing events. It, therefore, seems a reasonable inference to me to assume that the opponent provided goods to Messrs. Higgins and Rogerson-

Bromley free of charge in order for them to promote the opponent's goods. In this connection, I note that the screenshot showing such promotion by Mr Higgins, at paragraph 7 of the witness statement, is dated 7 March 2021 (after the relevant date).

- There is also evidence relating to the opponent's claimed activities as a sponsor of fighters in contact sports. For example, the opponent has sponsored D'Angelo Marshall, a professional heavyweight kickboxer, since 5 October 2018. Screenshots are provided showing the earlier sign on a pair of boxing shorts worn by Mr Marshall during a fight at a professional bout in January 2020. A further screenshot is shown of Mr Marshall wearing a cap, bearing the earlier sign, in a YouTube video, whilst being interviewed in the run up to a heavyweight fight. Another screenshot is shown of Mr Marshall wearing shorts bearing the earlier sign during a bout on 7 December 2018. Mr Green explains that the latter video has had 380,000 views which will, he states, be in addition to the viewers who were actually at the live event. The aforementioned bouts are said to have been part of Glory Kickboxing, the biggest event in the world of kickboxing. It is said that the bout shown in the screenshot from January 2020 was shown on various tv channels including ESPN, a SKYTV Chanel, CBS Sport Network, RMC Sport 4, MATCH, FOX Sport, VERONICA. No indication is given of the number of viewers from the UK for those fights on those channels. Mr Green provides a list of other professional fighters which are said to have been sponsored by the opponent (see paragraph 25 of the witness statement). Not all of these clearly relate to a time prior to the filing date of the contested mark (the ones said to have been sponsored in 2021). No other information, aside from the fighters' names and the year they were sponsored is provided, although some also list the event that they were sponsored at, such as WFL and 'Enfusion/rings'.
- Mr Green states that the opponent has maintained a social media presence since February 2017. He exhibits examples of such social media posts at exhibit MG13. These show various posts dated between 2017 and 2019 showing use of the earlier signs in relation to boxing matches and protective boxing clothing, boxing gloves and sportswear. It is not possible to tell how

many UK customers would have been exposed to these posts but I do note that the number of 'likes' for each post is very small.

19) Bearing in mind all the above, I do not consider that the evidence showing use prior to the relevant date is sufficient to show that the opponent had the requisite goodwill at that date. There are only three invoices showing sales in the UK prior to that date. One of those is to the brother of Mr Green and the other two appear to relate to free goods given to promoters to promote the opponent's goods. Neither do I consider that the opponent's sponsorship activities will have been sufficient to generate the necessary goodwill at the relevant date. As the case law above indicates, it is necessary, in a claim for passing off to show that the opponent had customers in the UK to support such an action. The opponent's sponsorship activities and limited promotion on social media does not establish that there was such custom or that those activities created a demand for the opponent's goods in the UK prior to the relevant date and, in any event, I cannot tell how many UK viewers are likely to have been exposed to those videos or fights or to the social media posts.

20) Standing back and viewing all the evidence before me in the round, I am not satisfied that the opponent has shown that it had the requisite level of goodwill in the UK (which must have been more than trivial/nominal) at the filing date of the contested mark to succeed in its claim of passing off. **The ground under section 5(4)(a) fails.**

OUTCOME

21) **The opposition under section 5(4)(a) of the Act fails.** Subject to the outcome of the separate proceedings under section 5(2)(b) of the Act against the contested mark (which are currently suspended), the application will proceed to registration.

22) **The parties should inform me of the final outcome of the invalidation proceedings against the opponent's earlier registered marks, as soon as**

practicable, once their outcome is known, in order that the separate proceedings under section 5(2)(b) can be resumed.

COSTS

23) The applicant has been successful and is, therefore, entitled to an award of costs. Mr Buehrlen submitted that the costs associated with the instant proceedings should be considered at a later date, once the separate proceedings under section 5(2)(b) have also concluded. Ms Watkinson submitted that the costs associated with these instant proceedings should be dealt with now. I agree with Ms Watkinson. I see no reason to delay awarding the applicant its costs associated with the instant proceedings. In this connection, I note that all the applicant's evidence (and, indeed, the opponent's evidence) goes to the issue of the passing off case rather than the 5(2) ground and the same can be said for the bulk of the applicant's counterstatement.

24) The applicant also requests its costs associated with attendance at a case management conference ('CMC'), before a different Hearing Officer, which was held on 9 November 2022. I note that the Hearing Officer said that the costs associated with that CMC would be considered as part of the substantive decision on 5(4)(a).

25) Four issues were dealt with at the CMC. Firstly, the applicant's request for confidentiality in respect of certain of the applicant's evidence was refused. Secondly, the Hearing Officer dealt with a request for disclosure by the opponent by directing that the applicant file written confirmation that it is not a licensee. This direction was given in the light of Ms Watkinson's statement to that effect given orally at the CMC. The opponent's request for disclosure was prompted by the opponent becoming aware of different proceedings in which the applicant is a party and where, it is claimed by the opponent, the applicant had stated that its use was with the consent or authorisation of a third party. The opponent was of the view that this matter was relevant to the matters at hand in the instant case under section 5(4)(a)².

² A subsequent letter issued by the same Hearing Officer on 12 December 2022 ultimately refused to grant the opponent's disclosure request because whether the applicant owned any goodwill was considered irrelevant to the present proceedings.

Thirdly, the opponent's request for an extension of time to file evidence in reply was refused and, finally, the preliminary view given to separate the proceedings was maintained, having heard the opponent's submissions against that view. (The section 5(4)(a) ground would proceed and the section 5(2)(b) ground would be separated and suspended pending the outcome of cancellation proceedings against the earlier marks relied upon under that ground). Bearing all of this in mind and using the guidance in Tribunal Practice Notice 2/2016, I award the applicant costs on the following basis:

Preparing a statement and considering the other side's statement	£300
Preparing for, and attending, the CMC	£300
Preparing and filing evidence and considering the other side's evidence	£1000
Preparing for, and attending, the hearing	£600
Total:	£2,200

26) I order EPC Alternative Source to pay Net World Sports Limited the sum of **£2,200**. This sum is to be paid within twenty-one days of the expiry of the appeal period or within twenty-one days of the final determination of this case if any appeal against this decision is unsuccessful.

Dated this 11th day of December 2023

Beverley Hedley
For the Registrar,
the Comptroller-General

ANNEX

Class 9: Football helmets; Chin straps for football helmets; Baseball batting helmets; Golf club gauges; Rangefinders for golf; Range finders for golf; Video cameras for analyzing golf swing; Apparatus for measuring the speed of golf swing; Boxing helmets; Hockey helmets; Trackballs; Track balls; Wearable activity trackers; Personnel tracking devices; Track ball input devices; Telescopic bow sights for archery; Pool alarms; Skateboard helmets; Snowboard helmets; Fireproof automobile racing suits for safety purposes; Karate head guards; Diving weights; Diving helmets; Diving snorkels; Diving goggles; Diving apparatus; Diving equipment; Diving suits; Scuba diving masks; Masks for diving; Skin diving masks; Rebreathers for diving; Regulators for scuba diving; Goggles for scuba diving; Buoyancy bladders for diving; Weight belts [for scuba diving]; Air tanks [for scuba diving]; Compressed air bailout units for diving; Air tanks for use in scuba diving; Aqualungs; Breathing apparatus for underwater swimming; Breathing apparatus, except for artificial respiration; Breathing masks; Buoyancy compensator devices for divers; Divers' boots; Divers' life jackets; Divers' masks; Divers' nose clips; Divers' weight belts; Ear plugs for divers; Gloves for divers; Nose clips for divers and swimmers; Oxygen regulators; Respiratory apparatus, other than for medical use; Respiratory mask filters [non-medical]; Scuba goggles; Scuba masks; Snorkels; Weights.

Class 18: Golf umbrellas; Golf bag tags of leather; Horseshoes; Horse bits; Horse covers; Horse sheets; Horse halters; Horse cloths; Horse bridles; Horse blankets; Horse collars; Metal horseshoes; Horse leg wraps; Horse quarter sheets; Horse fly sheets; Horse tail wraps; Blankets for horses; Harness for horses; Blinkers for horses [blinders for horses]; Blinders for horses; Headbands for horses; Saddlecloths for horses; Non-metal horseshoes; Covers for horse-saddles; Saddles (Pads for horse -); Covers for horse saddles; Pads for horse saddles; Training leads for horses; Cribbing straps for horses; Saddle cloths for horses; Fly masks for horses; Knee-pads for horses; Horseshoes made of plastic; Articles of clothing for horses; Stud hole plugs for horseshoes; Spats and knee bandages for horses; Skates (Straps for -); Straps for skates; Shooting sticks; Umbrellas and parasols; Umbrellas for children; Umbrellas; Umbrella rings; Umbrella sticks; Umbrella or

parasol ribs; Umbrella handles; Umbrella covers; Rainproof parasols; Frames for umbrellas or parasols; Covers for parasols; Beach umbrellas [beach parasols]; Bags for umbrellas; Combination walking sticks and umbrellas; Cases of leather or leatherboard; Imitation leather sold in bulk; Leather and imitations of leather; Leather cloth; Leather for harnesses; Leather for shoes; Leather laces; Leather straps; Sheets of leather for use in manufacture; Sheets of imitation leather for use in manufacture; Shoulder belts; Worked or semi-worked hides and other leather; All-purpose athletic bags; Baby backpacks; Bags; Bags [envelopes, pouches] of leather, for packaging; Bags for campers; Bags for climbers; Bags for sports; Bags for sports clothing; Bags made of imitation leather; Bags made of leather; Beach bags; Belt bags and hip bags; Canvas bags; Children's shoulder bags; Clutch bags; Garment bags for travel; General purpose sport trolley bags; Gym bags; Handbags, purses and wallets; Hiking bags; Hiking rucksacks; Hipsacks; Holdalls for sports clothing; Leather bags and wallets; Ladies' handbags; Overnight bags; Pocket wallets; Roller bags; Rucksacks; Saddlebags; Shoe bags; Shoulder bags; Small bags for men; Small clutch purses; Small purses; Small rucksacks; Sports packs; Weekend bags; Waterproof bags.

Class 25: Basketball sneakers; Basketball shoes; Football jerseys; Football shirts; Football boots; Football shoes; Replica football kits; American football bibs; American football shirts; American football socks; American football shorts; American football pants; Football boots (Studs for -); Studs for football boots; Baseball uniforms; Baseball shoes; Baseball hats; Baseball caps; Baseball caps and hats; Golf trousers; Golf shirts; Golf shoes; Golf footwear; Golf caps; Golf skirts; Golf shorts; Golf pants, shirts and skirts; Sports clothing [other than golf gloves]; Boxing shoes; Boxing shorts; Volleyball shoes; Volleyball jerseys; Foot volleyball shoes; Shoes for foot volleyball; Rugby jerseys; Rugby shirts; Rugby tops; Rugby shorts; Rugby boots; Rugby shoes; Gymnastic shoes; Clothing for gymnastics; Hockey shoes; Horse-riding boots; Horse-riding pants; Clothing for horse-riding [other than riding hats]; Handball shoes; Bowling shoes; Tracksuits; Track suits; Track pants; Tracksuit tops; Tracksuit bottoms; Track and field shoes; Footwear for track and field athletics; Polo shirts; Polo sweaters; Polo boots; Polo neck jumpers; Polo knit tops; Martial arts uniforms; Clothing for martial arts; Triathlon clothing; Surfwear; Surf wear; Wetsuits for surfing; Wet suits for surfing; Wetsuits for surface watersports;

Skating outfits; Figure skating clothing; Snowboard shoes; Snowboard boots; Snowboard trousers; Snowboard jackets; Snowboard mittens; Snowboard gloves; Footwear for snowboarding; Ski and snowboard shoes and parts thereof; Judo suits; Judo uniforms; Clothing for wear in judo practices; Taekwondo suits; Taekwondo uniforms; Climbing boots; Climbing footwear; Climbing boots [mountaineering boots]; Karate suits; Karate uniforms; Running vests; Running Suits; Running shoes; Skiing shoes; Clothing for skiing; Wetsuits for water-skiing; Wet suits for water-skiing; Wet suits for water-skiing and sub-aqua; Cycling shoes; Cycling shorts; Cycling pants; Cycling Gloves; Cycling tops; Cycling caps; Clothing for cycling; Clothing for wear in wrestling games; Clothing; Footwear; Headgear; Adhesive bras; Aikido suits; Albs; Aloha shirts; Anglers' shoes; Ankle socks; Antiperspirant socks; Aprons [clothing]; Arm warmers [clothing]; Ascots; Ascots (ties); Athletic tights; Athletic uniforms; Athletics vests; Babies' outerclothing; Babies' pants [underwear]; Babies' undergarments; Baby bodysuits; Baby bottoms; Baby clothes; Baby doll pyjamas; Baby tops; Balaclavas; Ball gowns; Ballet suits; Ballroom dancing shoes; Bandanas [neckerchiefs]; Bandeaux [clothing]; Barber smocks; Baselayer bottoms; Baselayer tops; Bath robes; Bathing costumes for women; Bathing suit cover-ups; Bathing suits; Bathing suits for men; Bathing trunks; Bathwraps; Beach clothes; Beach robes; Beach wraps; Bed jackets; Bed socks; Belts [clothing]; Belts made from imitation leather; Belts made out of cloth; Bermuda shorts; Bib overalls for hunting; Bib shorts; Bib tights; Bibs, not of paper; Bibs, sleeved, not of paper; Bikinis; Blazers; Bloomers; Blouses; Blousons; Boardshorts; Boas; Body stockings; Body warmers; Boleros; Bolo ties; Bomber jackets; Boot cuffs; Bottoms [clothing]; Bowties; Boxer shorts; Boy shorts [underwear]; Boys' clothing; Bra straps; Bralettes; Brassieres; Breeches for wear; Button down shirts; Button-front aloha shirts; Caftans; Cagoules; Camiknickers; Camouflage gloves; Camisoles; Camouflage jackets; Camouflage pants; Camouflage shirts; Camouflage vests; Capes; Car coats; Cardigans; Cargo pants; Cashmere clothing; Cashmere scarves; Casual shirts; Casual trousers; Casualwear; Chaps (clothing); Children's wear; Chino pants; Cloaks; Cloth bibs; Cloth bibs for adult diners; Clothing for fishermen; Clothing for men, women and children; Clothing made of fur; Clothing of imitations of leather; Clothing of leather; Coats for men; Coats; Coats for women; Coats of denim; Collar protectors; Collared shirts; Collars; Collars [clothing]; Combative sports uniforms; Combinations [clothing]; Costumes; Costumes for use in children's dress up play; Costumes for use

in role-playing games; Cotton coats; Coveralls; Coverups; Cyclists' clothing; Dance clothing; Dance costumes; Denim jackets; Denim jeans; Denims [clothing]; Desert boots; Disposable underwear; Dinner suits; Donkey jackets; Down jackets; Down vests; Dress pants; Dress shields; Dress shirts; Dresses; Dresses for infants and toddlers; Dresses made from skins; Dressing gowns; Driving gloves; Dry suits; Duffel coats; Dust coats; Ear muffs [clothing]; Evening coats; Evening suits; Evening wear; Eye masks; Fingerless gloves; Fishermen's jackets; Fishing shirts; Fishing vests; Fitted swimming costumes with bra cups; Fleece shorts; Fleece tops; Fleece vests; Fleeces; Flying suits; Folk costumes; Footless socks; Footless tights; Footmuffs, not electrically heated; Formal evening wear; Formalwear; Full-length kimonos (nagagi); Functional underwear; Fur muffs; Gilets; Girls' clothing; Gloves [clothing]; Gloves for cyclists; Gloves including those made of skin, hide or fur; Gloves with conductive fingertips that may be worn while using handheld electronic touch screen devices; Guernseys; Gussets for bathing suits [parts of clothing]; Gussets [parts of clothing]; Gussets for footlets [parts of clothing]; Gussets for leotards [parts of clothing]; Gussets for stockings [parts of clothing]; Gussets for tights [parts of clothing]; Gussets for underwear [parts of clothing]; Gym shorts; Gym suits; Handwarmers [clothing]; Head scarves; Heavy jackets; Hooded pullovers; Hooded sweatshirts; Hooded tops; Hoods [clothing]; Hosiery; Hunting boot bags; Hunting jackets; Hunting pants; Hunting shirts; Hunting vests; Imitation leather dresses; Infant wear; Jackets [clothing]; Jackets being sports clothing; Japanese traditional clothing; Jodhpurs; Jogging sets [clothing]; Jogging tops; Jumper dresses; Jumper suits; Kendo outfits; Kerchiefs [clothing]; Kilts; Kimonos; Knee warmers [clothing]; Knee-high stockings; Knickers; Knit jackets; Knit shirts; Knitted gloves; Knitted underwear; Knitwear [clothing]; Ladies' clothing; Ladies' dresses; Ladies' underwear; Leather dresses; Leather jackets; Leather suits; Leather waistcoats; Leggings [leg warmers]; Leggings [trousers]; Leisure suits; Leisurewear; Leotards; Light-reflecting jackets; Linen clothing; Lingerie; Liveries; Long jackets; Long johns; Long sleeve pullovers; Long sleeved vests; Long-sleeved shirts; Lounge pants; Loungewear; Lounging robes; Lumberjackets; Mackintoshes; Maniples; Mankinis; Maternity bands; Maternity clothing; Maternity dresses; Maternity leggings; Maternity lingerie; Maternity pants; Maternity shirts; Maternity shorts; Maternity sleepwear; Maternity smocks; Maternity tops; Men's and women's jackets, coats, trousers, vests; Men's socks; Men's suits; Men's underwear; Menswear; Miniskirts; Mittens; Mock turtleneck sweaters; Mock

turtleneck shirts; Mock turtlenecks; Moisture-wicking sports bras; Moisture-wicking sports pants; Moisture-wicking sports shirts; Money belts [clothing]; Morning coats; Motorcycle gloves; Motorcycle jackets; Motorcycle riding suits; Motorcyclists' clothing of leather; Motorists' clothing; Mufflers [clothing]; Nappy pants [clothing]; Neck scarves; Neck scarves [mufflers]; Neck tubes; Neckbands; Neckerchiefs; Neckties; Neckwear; Nightwear; Nighties; Non-slip socks; One-piece clothing for infants and toddlers; One-piece playsuits; One-piece suits; Open-necked shirts; Outerclimbing; Outerclimbing for girls; Outerclimbing for boys; Outerclimbing for men; Over-trousers; Overalls; Overalls for infants and toddlers; Overcoats; Overshirts; Padded pants for athletic use; Padded shirts for athletic use; Padded shorts for athletic use; Pajama bottoms; Pants; Pantsuits; Parkas; Pedal pushers; Petti-pants; Petticoats; Playsuits [clothing]; Pleated skirts for formal kimonos (hakama); Plush clothing; Pockets for clothing; Polar fleece jackets; Ponchos; Pop socks; Pram suits; Printed t-shirts; Puttees and gaiters; Pyjamas; Quilted vests; Rain ponchos; Raincoats; Rainproof jackets; Rainwear; Rash guards; Ready-made clothing; Ready-made linings [parts of clothing]; Referees uniforms; Reversible jackets; Riding gloves; Riding jackets; Roll necks [clothing]; Rompers; Safari jackets; Sailing wet weather clothing; Sailor suits; Saris; Sarongs; Sash bands for kimono (obi); Sashes for wear; Scarves; School uniforms; Scrimmage vests; Shell suits; Shell jackets; Shirt-jacs; Shirts; Shirts and slippers; Shirt fronts; Shirts for suits; Short overcoat for kimono (haori); Short sets [clothing]; Short trousers; Short-sleeve shirts; Short-sleeved T-shirts; Short-sleeved or long-sleeved t-shirts; Shorts; Shoulder straps for clothing; Shoulder wraps [clothing]; Silk scarves; Silk clothing; Ski balaclavas; Ski gloves; Ski jackets; Ski suits for competition; Ski trousers; Skirt suits; Skirts; Skorts; Slacks; Sleep masks; Sleepsuits; Sliding shorts; Slipper socks; Snow pants; Snow suits; Soccer bibs; Socks; Socks and stockings; Socks for infants and toddlers; Spats; Sports bras; Sports jackets; Sports jerseys; Sports jerseys and breeches for sports; Sports pants; Sports shirts with short sleeves; Sports singlets; Sportswear; Stockings; Stocking suspenders; Strapless bras; Stretch pants; Suede jackets; Suit coats; Suits; Sundresses; Sunsuits; Suspender belts for men; Suspenders; Sweat shorts; Sweat-absorbent socks; Sweatabsorbent stockings; Sweat-absorbent underwear; Sweatjackets; Sweatpants; Swim shorts; Swim wear for children; Swim wear for gentlemen and ladies; Swimming trunks; Tabards; Tap pants; Tee-shirts (except for T-Shirts for badminton and tennis); Teddies [underclothing]; Thermal socks; Thermal

underwear; Thermally insulated clothing; Thongs; Three piece suits [clothing]; Trench coats; Trouser socks; Trouser straps; Trousers; Trousers for children; Trousers of leather; Trousers shorts; Trunks; Turtleneck shirts; Turtleneck sweaters; Turtlenecks; Tutus; Underpants; Undershirts; Undershirts for kimonos (juban); Undershirts for kimonos (koshimaki); Underwear; Uniforms; Uniforms for commercial use; Uniforms for nurses; Unitards; V-neck sweaters; Vest tops; Visors [headwear]; Waistcoats; Walking breeches; Warm-up jackets; Warm-up pants; Warmup tops; Water socks; Waterproof capes; Waterproof clothing; Waterproof outerclothing; Waterproof suits for motorcyclists; Waterproof trousers; Weather resistant outer clothing; Weatherproof clothing; Weatherproof pants; Wet suits; Wet suits for windsurfing; Wetsuit gloves; Wind pants; Wind vests; Wind suits; Windproof clothing; Windshirts; Winter coats; Winter gloves; Women's suits; Womens' outerclothing; Woolen clothing; Woollen socks; Woollen tights; Work clothes; Woven clothing; Woven shirts; Wrap belts for kimonos (datemaki); Wrist warmers; Yoga pants; Yoga shirts; Zoot suits; Ankle boots; Aqua shoes; Army boots; Athletic shoes (except shoes for badminton- and tennis); Baby boots; Baby sandals; Ballet slippers; Bath sandals; Bath shoes; Bath slippers; Boot uppers; Beach shoes; Bootees (woollen baby shoes); Booties; Boots; Boots for motorcycling; Boots for sports; Canvas shoes; Casual footwear; Children's footwear; Cleats for attachment to sports shoes; Dance shoes; Deck shoes; Dress shoes; Driving shoes; Embossed heels of rubber or of plastic materials; Embossed soles of rubber or of plastic materials; Fishing boots; Fishing footwear; Fittings of metal for footwear; Flat shoes; Flip-flops; Footwear [excluding orthopedic footwear]; Footwear for men; Footwear for men and women; Footwear for women; Footwear made of vinyl; Footwear not for sports; Footwear uppers; Gym boots; Half-boots; Heel inserts; Heelpieces for footwear; Heels; Hunting boots; Infants' boots; Infants' footwear; Inner socks for footwear; Inner soles; Insoles [for shoes and boots]; Insoles for footwear; Intermediate soles; Japanese style sandals of leather; Japanese style clogs and sandals; Knitted baby shoes; Lace boots; Ladies' boots; Ladies' sandals; Leather shoes; Leather slippers; Leisure shoes; Men's sandals; Mountaineering boots; Mountaineering shoes; Non-slipping devices for footwear; Protective metal members for shoes and boots; Pullstraps for shoes and boots; Pumps [footwear]; Rain boots; Rainshoes; Riding shoes; Roller shoes; Rubber fishing boots; Rubbers [footwear]; Sandals; Sandal-clogs; Sandals and beach shoes; Shoe covers, other than for medical purposes;

Shoe inserts for non-orthopedic purposes; Shoe soles; Shoe straps; Shoe uppers; Shoes; Shoes soles for repair; Shoes with hook and pile fastening tapes; Ski boot bags; Ski boots; Slip-on shoes; Slipper soles; Slippers; Sneakers; Snow boots; Soles for footwear; Sports shoes (except shoes for badminton- and tennis); Tap shoes; Thong sandals; Tips for footwear; Toe boxes; Tongues for shoes and boots; Training shoes (except shoes for badminton- and tennis); Walking shoes; Waterproof boots for fishing; Waterproof boots; Waterproof shoes; Winter boots; Work boots; Work shoes; Yoga shoes; Bathing caps; Beach hats; Berets; Boaters; Bobble hats; Bonnets; Bucket caps; Cap peaks; Caps [headwear]; Caps with visors; Children's headwear; Earbands; Fake fur hats; Fascinator hats; Fashion hats; Fishing headwear; Flat caps; Fur hats; Garrison caps; Hats; Knitted caps; Knot caps; Leather headwear; Mitres [hats]; Muffs [clothing]; Rain hats; Sedge hats (suge-gasa); Ski hats; Small hats; Sports caps; Sports caps and hats; Sports headgear [other than helmets]; Sun hats; Sun visors; Sun visors [headwear]; Thermal headgear; Top hats; Visors; Waterpolo caps; Woolly hats.

Class 28: Basketballs; Basketball backboards; Basketball nets; Basketball goals; Basketball hoops; Basketball baskets; Backboards for basketball; Tabletop basketball games; Footballs; Football gloves; Rugby footballs; American footballs; Football blocking sleds; Indoor football tables; Table football tables; Reduced sized footballs; Football or soccer goals; Miniature replica football kits; Tables for table football; Football (Tables for indoor -); Indoor football (Tables for -); Tables for indoor football; Girdles for American football; Chest pads for American football; Elbow pads for American football; Body protectors for American football; Shoulder pads for American football; Leg pads for American football; Knee pads for American football; Baseballs; Baseball masks; Baseball bats; Baseball mitts; Gloves (Baseball -); Baseball bases; Baseball balls; Baseball gloves; Rubber baseballs; Baseball bat cases; Baseball pitching machines; Baseball pitching screens; Baseball batting tees; Baseballs [not soft]; Chest protectors [for baseball]; Grip tapes for baseball bats; Baseball and softball rubbing mud; Golf irons; Golf mats; Golf bags; Golf tees; Golf balls; Golf putters; Clubs (Golf -); Gloves (Golf -); Golf gloves; Golf clubs; Golfing gloves; Golf club bags; Golf club covers; Club (Golf -) hoods; Golf practice nets; Golf club shafts; Golf club heads; Golf practice apparatus; Golf training aids; Golf ball retrievers; Golf club grips; Gloves for golf; Golf ball markers; Golf bag carts; Golf bag

trolleys; Golf tee bags; Golf swing alignment apparatus; Golf club head covers; Headcovers for golf clubs; Covers for golf clubs; Nets for practising golf; Shafts for golf clubs; Stands for golf bags; Grips for golf clubs; Handles for golf clubs; Articles for playing golf; Golf flags [sports articles]; Covers (Shaped -) for golf bags; Tools (Divot repair -) [golf accessories]; Head covers for golf clubs; Bag stands for golf bags; Caddie bags for golf clubs; Covers (Shaped -) for golf clubs; Shaped covers for golf clubs; Putting practice mats [golf implement]; Divot repair tools [golf accessories]; Trolley bags for golf equipment; Grip tapes for golf clubs; Shaped covers for golf putters; Golf bags with or without wheels; Fitted head covers for golf clubs; Covers (Shaped -) for golf club heads; Pitch mark repair tools [golf accessories]; Stands specially adapted for holding golf clubs; Fitted protective covers specially adapted for golf clubs; Cricket balls; Cricket bats; Cricket bags; Cricket bags [adapted]; Leg guards [cricket pads]; Protective padded articles for use in playing the game of cricket; Protectors for elbows for use when participating in the sport of cricket; Gloves (Boxing -); Boxing rings; Boxing gloves; Punching balls for boxing; Punching balls [for boxing practice]; Volleyballs; Volley balls; Volleyball nets; Volleyball equipment; Volleyball uprights; Volleyball standards; Volleyball net antennas; Volleyball game playing equipment; Rugby balls; Apparatus for use in training for the game of rugby [sporting equipment]; Gymnastic benches; Gymnastic articles; Gymnastic apparatus; Gymnastics rings; Springboards [for gymnastic]; Gymnastic training stools; Gymnastic parallel bars; Beams [gymnastic apparatus]; Rings for gymnastics; Clubs for gymnastics; Rhythmic gymnastics ribbons; Appliances for gymnastics; Gymnastics (Appliances for -); Horizontal bars [for gymnastic]; Pommel horses [for gymnastic]; Portable home gymnastic apparatus; Benches for gymnastic use; Balance beams [for gymnastic]; Parallel bars [for gymnastic]; Gymnastic and sporting articles; High bars for gymnastics; Parallel bars for gymnastics; Hoops for rhythmic sportive gymnastics; Ribbons specially adapted for rhythmic sportive gymnastics; Hockey gloves; Hockey games; Hockey pucks; Hockey sticks; Hockey goals; Ice hockey sticks; Ice hockey pucks; Field hockey balls; Field hockey sticks; Ice hockey skates; Ice hockey goals; Ice hockey goalie pads; Chest protectors [for hockey]; Field hockey goalkeeper pads; Goals for ice hockey; Puck rebounders for hockey training; Balls for playing field hockey; Nets for ice hockey goals; Pommel horses; Rocking horses; Vaulting horses; Horseshoe games; Rocking horses on metal frames; Softballs; Softball mitts; Softball balls;

Softball bats; Softball bases; Softball home plates; Softball bat cases; Handballs; Handball gloves; Balls for playing handball; Bowling machines; Bowling gloves; Bowling balls; Bowling bags; Bowling pins; Bowling bags (adapted); Nine-pin bowling alleys; Bowling apparatus and machinery; Bags adapted for bowling balls; Lacrosse balls; Lacrosse sticks; Lacrosse stick strings; Lacrosse ball bags; Balls for playing lacrosse; Hurdles [for track sports]; Starting blocks [for track sports]; Javelins [for field sports]; Discuses [for field sports]; Shot puts for field sports; Polo mallets; Polo balls; Martial arts training equipment; Protective vests for martial arts; Cages for mixed martial arts; Rowing machines; Archery targets; Archery apparatus; Archery bows; Archery quivers; Archery implements; Archery bowstrings; Archery sets; Sports bows [archery]; Apparatus for archery; Bows for archery; Arrows [for archery]; Archery bow stringers; Archery bow cases; Archery arrow points; Archery arm guards; Archery finger tabs; Gauntlets [gloves for archery]; Finger tabs for archery; Bows for Japanese archery (yumi); Articles for use in archery; Non-telescopic bow sights for archery; Archery implements [of Japanese and western styles]; Surfboards; Surf boards; Surf fins; Surf skis; Surfboard fins; Surfboard covers; Surfboard leashes; Bags especially designed for surfboards; Bags adapted to carry surfboards; Bags especially designed for skis and surfboards; Surfboards (Bags especially designed for skis and -); Skis and surfboards (Bags especially designed for -); Pool cues; Pool tables; Pool rests; Pool bumpers; Paddling pools; Pool cue tips; Pool cue racks; Pool cue clamps; Pool cue cases; Inflatable pool toys; Pool cue chalk; Pool chalk holders; Pool tally balls; Pool table cushions; Play swimming pools; Inflatable swimming pools; Swimming pool racing lanes; Pool cushions [games equipment]; Pool bridges [games equipment]; Swimming pool air floats; Tips for pool cues; Chalk for pool cues; Pools (Swimming -) [play articles]; Swimming pools [play articles]; Inflatable pools for recreational use; Inflatable swimming pools [play articles]; Toys for use in swimming pools; Inflatable swimming pools for recreational use [toys]; Snooker cues; Snooker tables; Snooker rests; Chalk for snooker cues; Table cushions being parts of snooker tables; Netballs; Skates; Skateboards; Skates (Ice -); Roller-skates; Skates (Roller -); Ice skates; Roller skates; Inline skates; Skateboard rollers; Skateboard wheels; Skateboard paddles; Boots (Skating -) with skates attached; Skating boots with skates attached; Ice skate blades; Toy roller skates; Inline skates; Bags for skateboards; Skateboards [recreational equipment]; In-line roller skates; Skates (In-line roller -); Athletic protective elbow pads for

skating; Athletic protective knee pads for skating; Athletic protective wrist pads for skating; Athletic protective arm pads for skating; Athletic protective knee pads for skateboarding; Athletic protective arm pads for skateboarding; Athletic protective wrist pads for skateboarding; Athletic protective elbow pads for skateboarding; Elbow guards for use in skateboarding; Protectors for elbows for use when skateboarding [sports articles]; Protectors for the knees for use when skateboarding [sports articles]; Snowboards; Snowboard bindings; Bindings for snowboards; Model vehicle racing sets; Racing lanes [swimming equipment]; Taekwondo mitts; Abdomen protectors for Taekwondo; Protective paddings for Taekwondo; Chest protectors adapted for playing the sport of taekwondo; Artificial climbing walls; Climbing frames (play things); Climbing units [playground equipment]; Climbing slides being play apparatus for children; Karate gloves; Karate shin pads; Karate kick pads; Karate target pads; Curling stones; Curling brooms; Curling brooms [sports articles]; Running machines; Water-skiing gloves; Cycling machines [stationary]; Athletic protective knee pads for cycling; Athletic protective wrist pads for cycling; Athletic protective arm pads for cycling; Athletic protective elbow pads for cycling; Spearfishing guns for scuba diving; Containers adapted for holding darts flights; Containers adapted for holding darts; Holders for darts; Barrels for darts; Electronic dart games; Dart board overlays; Dart board cabinets; Dartboard cases; Dart boards; Dart wallets; Dart shafts; Dart flights; Dart points; Dart games; Dart mats; Darts; Sporting articles and equipment; Abdomen protectors for athletic use; Aerobic step machines; Aerobic steps; Ankle and wrist weights for exercise; Arm guards for sports use; Arm pads adapted for use in sporting activities; Ascenders [mountaineering equipment]; Bags adapted to hold fencing equipment; Bags specially adapted for sports equipment; Ball catchers; Ball holders; Ball inflator adaptors; Ball inflators; Ball pitching machines; Balls being sporting articles; Balls for playing dodgeball; Balls for playing sepak takraw; Bar-bells; Barbells for weight lifting; Bats [sporting articles]; Bats for ball games; Batting gloves [accessories for games]; Beach balls; Benches for sporting use; Billiard ball triangles; Billiard balls; Billiard bridges; Billiard bumpers; Billiard cue tips; Billiard cues; Billiard equipment; Billiard game playing equipment; Billiard markers; Billiard table cushions; Billiard tables; Billiard tally balls; Bindings for alpine skis; Bladders of balls for games; Blocking dummies; Boards used in the practice of water sports; Bob-sleighs; Bocce balls; Body toner apparatus [exercise]; Body protectors for sports use; Body training apparatus [exercise]; Body-

building apparatus; Body-building apparatus [exercise]; Bodyboard covers (Shaped -); Bodyboards; Bodysurfing boards; Bowstrings; Carriers for croquet sets; Cases adapted for sporting articles; Cases in the form of quivers for sports implements; Catchers' masks; Catchers' mitts; Chest expanders [exercisers]; Chinese Shuttlecocks (Jianzi); Chest protectors for sports use; Clay pigeon traps; Clay pigeons [targets]; Climbers' harness; Coin-operated billiard tables; Covers for ski bindings; Covers (Shaped -) for ski sticks; Covers (Shaped -) for skis; Covers (Shaped -) for sporting articles; Croquet sets; Crossbows [sporting apparatus]; Cue extensions; Discuses for sports; Duck blinds [sports articles]; Dumb-bell shafts [for weight lifting]; Dumb-bells; Dumb-bells [for weight lifting]; Dumbbell shafts for weight lifting; Edges of skis; Elbow guards [sports articles]; Electronic targets for games and sports; Electronic targets; Elliptical trainers; Exercise balls; Exercise bands; Exercise bars; Exercise benches; Exercise platforms; Exercise pulleys; Exercise trampolines; Exercise treadmills; Exercise weights; Face masks for sports; Fencing equipment; Fencing gauntlets; Fencing masks; Épées for fencing; Fencing weapons; Fins for windsurfing boards; Firearm targets; First baseman's mitts; Fist protectors [sporting articles]; Floor-mounted punch balls; Foils for fencing; Gloves for games; Gloves made specifically for use in playing sports; Goal nets; Goal posts; Grip balls in the nature of rubber ball for hand exercise; Grips for sporting articles; Gym balls; Gym balls for yoga; Hand paddles; Hand pads for sports use; Hand protectors adapted for sporting use; Hang gliders; Harness for sailboards; Hurdles for use in athletics; Hurdles for use in athletics training; Indoor fitness apparatus; Inflatable balls for sports; Inflatable punching bags; Inflatable swimming floats; Iron shots specifically for use in the shot put; Javelins [sporting articles]; Kendo bamboo swords; Kendo masks; Kendo plastrons; Kendo wooden swords; Kicking tees; Kiteboards; Knee guards [sports articles]; Kneeboards; Kote gauntlets; League skittles sets; Leashes for bodyboards; Leg guards adapted for playing sport; Leg guards for athletic use; Leg weights [sports articles]; Leg weights for athletic use; Leg weights for exercising; Lifting grips for weight lifting; Machines for physical exercises; Machines incorporating weights for use in physical exercise; Manual leg exercisers; Manually operated exercise equipment; Manually operated rings for lower and upper body resistance exercise; Masts for sailboards; Men's athletic supporters [sports articles]; Monoskis; Mountain boards; Needles for pumps for inflating balls for games; Nets for ball games; Nets for billiard tables; Nets for sporting purposes; Nets for sports; Non-

slip resin sprays for use by athletes; Nordic walking poles; Paddleboards; Paintball guns [sports apparatus]; Paintballs [ammunition for paintball guns] [sports apparatus]; Palm protectors for athletic use; Parachutes for paragliding; Paragliders; Petanque balls; Pitchers' plates; Poles for pole vaulting; Protective face masks for use in the sport of fencing; Protective padding for sports; Protective paddings [parts of sports suits]; Protective supports for shoulders and elbows [sports articles]; Protectors for elbows for use when riding bicycles [sports articles]; Pucks; Pumps specially adapted for use with balls for games; Punching bags; Putters [sporting apparatus]; Putting cups; Putting discs for indoor putting practice; Putting mats for indoor putting practice; Racquet ball gloves; Racquet ball nets; Radio-controlled miniature aerial targets for sports; Relay batons; Restraint straps for bodyboards; Rings for sports; Roller skis; Rollers for stationary exercise bicycles; Rosin used by athletes; Sabres [fencing weapon]; Sail board foot restraints; Sail board leashes; Sailboard covers; Sailboards; Sailboard skegs; Sandboxes [sporting articles]; Scuba flippers; Seal skins [coverings for skis]; Shin guards for soccer; Shin guards [sports articles]; Shock absorption pads for protection against injury [sporting articles]; Shot puts; Shoulder pad laces for athletic use; Shoulder pad elastic for athletic use; Shoulder pad laces for athletic use; Shoulder pads for sports use; Ski bags; Ski bindings; Ski bindings and parts therefor; Ski brakes; Ski sticks; Skim boards; Skis; Sleds [sports articles]; Sling shots [sports articles]; Snow sleds for recreational use; Snowshoes; Soccer ball bags; Soccer ball goal nets; Soccer ball knee pads; Soccer balls; Soccer goals; Sole coverings for skis; Sportballs; Sports equipment; Sports games; Sports training apparatus; Spring bar tension sets for use in exercising; Spring bars for exercising; Spring boards [sports articles]; Spring-supported punch balls; Squeezable balls used to relieve stress; Stand-up paddle boards; Stands for jogging machines; Starting blocks for sports; Starting blocks for sports events; Stationary exercise bicycles; Stomach exercisers; Stress relief balls for hand exercise; Stress relief exercise balls; Swimming gloves; Target launchers [sports articles]; Targets; Targets for sporting use; Tee holders; Teeball sets; Throat protectors for sports use; Trampolines; Uneven bars; Vaulting boxes; Vaulting poles (sports equipment); Waist protectors for athletic use; Wakeboards; Waterski bindings; Waterski bridles; Waterski carrying cases; Waterski handles; Waterski rope bridles; Waterski rope handles; Waterski ropes; Waterski tow ropes; Waterskis;

Weight lifting belts [sports articles]; Weight lifting benches; Weight lifting gloves; Wrist guards for athletic use; Wrist weights for exercise; Yoga blocks; Yoga straps.

Class 41: Organisation of roller-skating competitions; Organisation of ice-skating competitions; Organisation of speed skating competitions; Organisation of figure skating competitions; Production of roller-skating shows; Presentation of ice-skating shows; Organising figure and speed skating competitions; Ice-skating rinks (Provision of an -); Providing sports facilities for figure skating championships; Providing sports facilities for speed skating championships; Organisation of figure and speed skating competitions; Entertainment services in the nature of skating events; Organisation of ice skating shows for live audiences; Organising and holding figure skating championships and competitions; Organising and holding speed skating championships and competitions; Provision of sports installations for figure and speed skating championships; Organisation of sports installations for figure and speed skating championships; Entertainment services in the nature of live performances of roller skating exhibitions and competitions; Judo instruction; Racing information services; Racing driver training; Racing driver instruction; Organising of racing competitions; Organisation of automobile racing events; Organising of motor racing events; Organisation of vehicle racing events; Provision of information relating to racing; Racing information services provided by telephone; Provision of information relating to motor racing; Entertainment services provided at a motor racing circuit; Organisation of automobile rallies, tours and racing events; Arranging parties for pistol shooting; Arranging parties for game shooting; Arranging parties for clay pigeon shoots; Taekwondo instruction; Conducting guided climbing tours; Karate instruction; Running seminars in the field of oncology; Providing skiing facilities; Instructional services for skiing; Equipment rental for skiing; Recreational services relating to skiing; Providing sports facilities for skiing; Diving facilities (Provision of -); Rental of diving equipment; Diving exhibitions (Organising of -); Skin diving equipment (Rental of -); Diving equipment (Rental of skin -); Rental of skin-diving equipment; Rental of sports diving equipment; Rental of skin diving equipment; Training services relating to submarine diving; Organisation of wrestling contests; Organization of sumo- wrestling competitions; Entertainment in the nature of wrestling contests; Entertainment services in the nature of a wrestling club; Providing wrestling news and information via a global computer network; Education,

entertainment and sports; Education, entertainment and sport services; Sports and fitness services.

AND

Class 9: Boxing helmets; Karate head guards; Mouth guards for sports; Mouth guards for sports use; Sports helmets; Sports goggles; Sports glasses; Sports eyewear; Spectacles for sports; Eyeglasses for sports; Protective sports helmets; Goggles for sports; Sports (Protective helmets for -); Helmets (Protective -) for sports; Protection helmets for sports; Protective helmets for sports; Head guards for sports; Mouth guards for sports; Eye protection wear for sports; Goggles for use in sports; Helmets for use in sports; Mouth guards for sports use; Protective helmets for use in sports; Shin guards for protection against injury [other than sports articles or parts of sports suits]; Computer software for assisting in the design of sports equipment; Safety restraints, other than for vehicle seats and sports equipment; Restraints (Safety -), other than for vehicle seats and sports equipment; Elbow protectors (protective -) for use against accidents [other than sports articles]; Abdomen protectors for protection against injury [other than parts of sports suits or adapted for use in specific sporting activities].

Class 25: Boxing shorts; Martial arts uniforms; Clothing for martial arts; Judo uniforms; Judo suits; Clothing for wear in judo practices; Clothing for martial arts; Karate uniforms; Karate suits; Wraps [clothing]; Sportswear; Sports shoes; Sports bras; Sports clothing; Sports wear; Sports shirts; Sports singlets; Sports jerseys; Sports vests; Sports overuniforms; Sports pants; Sports caps; Sports footwear; Sports jackets; Sports jerseys and breeches for sports; Clothing for sports; Clothes for sports; Combative sports uniforms; Footwear for sports; Sports over uniforms; Sports caps and hats; Jackets being sports clothing; Moisture-wicking sports bras; Articles of sports clothing; Sports headgear [other than helmets]; Sports shirts with short sleeves; Sports clothing [other than golf gloves]; Underwear; Knitted underwear; Ladies' underwear; Jockstraps [underwear]; Thermal underwear; Disposable underwear; Maternity underwear; Functional underwear; Trunks [underwear]; Briefs [underwear]; Underwear (Anti-sweat -); Anti-sweat underwear; Sweat-absorbent underclothing; Anti-sweat underclothing; Underclothing (Anti-sweat

-); Corsets [underclothing]; Gussets for underwear [parts of clothing]; Sweat-absorbent underclothing [underwear]; Men's underwear; Underwear for women; Boy shorts [underwear]; Women's underwear; Babies' pants [underwear]; Sweat-absorbent underwear; Underclothing; Womens' underclothing; Underclothing for women; Slips [underclothing]; Bodies [underclothing].

Class 28: Boxing gloves; Protective vests for martial arts; Martial arts training equipment; Gloves (Boxing -); Punching balls for boxing; Punching balls [for boxing practice]; Boxing rings; Martial arts training equipment; Protective vests for martial arts; Karate gloves; Karate target pads; Karate shin pads; Karate kick pads; Sports equipment; Sports balls; Sports training apparatus; Springboards for sports; Sleighs [sports articles]; Balls for sports; Nets for sports; Discuses for sports; Athletic protective sportswear; Discuses [for field sports]; Balls for playing sports; Shin pads [sports articles]; Shin protectors [sports articles]; Inflatable balls for sports; Protective padding for sports; Screens (Camouflage -) [sports articles]; Balls for racket sports; Face masks for sports; Shin guards [sports articles]; Elbow guards [sports articles]; Golf flags [sports articles]; Leg weights [sports articles]; Pumps for inflating sports balls; Belts (Weight lifting -) [sports articles]; Starting blocks for sports events; Pads for use in sports; Arm guards for sports use; Body protectors for sports use; Shoulder pads for sports use; Throat protectors for sports use; Shot puts for field sports; Leg weights for sports training; Face guards for sports use; Chest protectors for sports use; Shin guards for sports use; Shin pads for sports use; Knee pads for sports use; Knee guards for sports use; Weight lifting belts [sports articles]; Hand pads for sports use; Bags adapted to carry sports implements; Supporters (Men's athletic -) [sports articles]; Shin pads for use in sports; Paddings (Protective -) [parts of sports suits]; Bags specially adapted for sports equipment; Protective paddings [parts of sports suits]; Men's athletic supporters [sports articles]; Gloves made specifically for use in playing sports; Protective supports for shoulders and elbows [sports articles]; Protectors for elbows for use when skateboarding [sports articles]; Protectors for the knees for use when skateboarding [sports articles]; Protectors for elbows for use when riding bicycles [sports articles].